

National Transportation Safety Board Aviation Accident Final Report

Location: Abilene, TX Accident Number: CEN13CA162

Date & Time: 02/14/2013, 1020 CST Registration: N7466D

Aircraft: BEECH A60 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Fuel exhaustion **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General Aviation - Business

Analysis

The pilot reported that he had added fuel at the previous fuel stop and that he was using a fuel totalizer to determine the quantity of fuel onboard. After climbing to a cruise altitude of 14,000 feet above ground level, he discovered that the fuel mixture control was frozen and that he was unable to lean the mixture to a lower fuel flow setting. The pilot reported that because of the increased fuel consumption, he briefly considered an en route stop for additional fuel but decided to continue. During descent, the airplane experienced a complete loss of power in both engines, and the pilot made an emergency off-field, gear-up landing about 7 miles from the destination. The airplane impacted terrain and thick scrub trees, which resulted in substantial damage to both wings, both engine mounts, and the fuselage. A postaccident examination found that only a trace of fuel remained. The pilot also reported that there was no mechanical malfunction or failure and that his inadequate fuel management was partly because he had become overconfident in his abilities after 50 years of flying.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's improper fuel management, which resulted in a loss of engine power due to fuel exhaustion.

Findings

Aircraft Fuel - Fluid level (Cause)

Fluids/misc hardware - Fluid management (Cause)

Personnel issues Complacency - Pilot

Fuel planning - Pilot (Cause)

Factual Information

History of Flight

| Prior to flight | Miscellaneous/other |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| Enroute-cruise | Fuel exhaustion (Defining event) |
| Emergency descent | Off-field or emergency landing |
| | Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT) |
| Other | Dragged wing/rotor/float/other |

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 75, Male |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | Seatbelt |
| Instrument Rating(s): | Airplane | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 With Waivers/Limitations | Last FAA Medical Exam: | 02/16/2012 |
| Occupational Pilot: | No | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | 12/28/2012 |
| Flight Time: | (Estimated) 7500 hours (Total, all aircraft), 800 hours (Total, this make and model), 7500 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 25 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 17 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | BEECH | Registration: | N7466D |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | A60 | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | No |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | P-139 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Retractable - Tricycle | Seats: | 6 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | 11/01/2012, Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 6775 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | 30 Hours | Engines: | 2 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | 3725 Hours at time of accident | Engine Manufacturer: | LYCOMING |
| ELT: | C91A installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series: | TIO-541 SER |
| Registered Owner: | LEROY BELL | Rated Power: | 310 hp |
| Operator: | FRANK LEROY BELL | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| | | | |

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual Conditions | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | KABI, 1790 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 7 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 1052 CST | Direction from Accident Site: | 210° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Clear | Visibility | 10 Miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 7 knots / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 230° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 30.06 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 11°C / -4°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | Fort Smith, AR (FSM) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | IFR |
| Destination: | Abilene, TX (ABI) | Type of Clearance: | IFR |
| Departure Time: | 0830 CST | Type of Airspace: | |
| | | | |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|---------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 32.508611, -99.607222 (est) |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Thomas Latson | Report Date: | 05/09/2013 |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------|------------|
| Additional Participating Persons: | Arturo Castillo; FAA Lubbock FSDO; Lubbock, TX | | |
| Publish Date: | 05/09/2013 | | |
| Note: | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. | | |
| Investigation Docket: | http://dms.ntsb.gov/pubdms/search/dockList.cfm?mKey=86224 | | |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB), established in 1967, is an independent federal agency mandated by Congress through the Independent Safety Board Act of 1974 to investigate transportation accidents, determine the probable causes of the accidents, issue safety recommendations, study transportation safety issues, and evaluate the safety effectiveness of government agencies involved in transportation. The NTSB makes public its actions and decisions through accident reports, safety studies, special investigation reports, safety recommendations, and statistical reviews.

The Independent Safety Board Act, as codified at 49 U.S.C. Section 1154(b), precludes the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an incident or accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report. A factual report that may be admissible under 49 U.S.C. § 1154(b) is available here.

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